

乗法公式(2)

乗法公式

代表的な展開をまとめたもの

$$[2] (x + a)^2 = x^2 + 2ax + a^2$$

$$[3] (x - a)^2 = x^2 - 2ax + a^2$$

$$[4] (x + a)(x - a) = \underline{x^2 - a^2}$$

x の1次の項無し!

2倍と2乗、
符号に注意!

<例>

$$(x + 4)^2 = x^2 + 2 \times 4 \times x + 4^2 = x^2 + 8x + 16$$

$$(x - 5)^2 = x^2 - 2 \times 5 \times x + 5^2 = x^2 - 10x + 25$$

$$(x + 3)(x - 3) = x^2 - 3^2 = x^2 - 9$$

<確認問題>

次の式を展開せよ。

(1) $(x + 7)^2$

(6) $(x - 11)(x + 11)$

(2) $(x + 8)^2$

(7) $(5 - x)(5 + x)$

(3) $(x - 3)^2$

(8) $(x - 0.1)^2$

(4) $(x - 10)^2$

(9) $(x + \frac{1}{4})(x - \frac{1}{4})$

(5) $(x + 2)(x - 2)$

乗法公式(2)

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$$[2] (x + a)^2 = x^2 + 2ax + a^2$$

$$[3] (x - a)^2 = x^2 - 2ax + a^2$$

$$[4] (x + a)(x - a) = \underline{x^2 - a^2}$$

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<例>

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$$(x + 3)(x - 3) = x^2 - 3^2 = x^2 - 9$$

<確認問題>

次の式を展開せよ。

(1) $(x + 7)^2$

$$(x + 7)^2 = x^2 + 2 \times 7 \times x + 7^2 \\ = x^2 + 14x + 49$$

(2) $(x + 8)^2$

$$(x + 8)^2 = x^2 + 2 \times 8 \times x + 8^2 \\ = x^2 + 16x + 64$$

(3) $(x - 3)^2$

$$(x - 3)^2 = x^2 - 2 \times 3 \times x + 3^2 \\ = x^2 - 6x + 9$$

(4) $(x - 10)^2$

$$(x - 10)^2 = x^2 - 2 \times 10 \times x + 10^2 \\ = x^2 - 20x + 100$$

(5) $(x + 2)(x - 2)$

$$(x + 2)(x - 2) = x^2 - 2^2 \\ = x^2 - 4$$

(6) $(x - 11)(x + 11)$

$$(x - 11)(x + 11) = x^2 - 11^2 \\ = x^2 - 121$$

(7) $(5 - x)(5 + x)$

$$(5 - x)(5 + x) = 5^2 - x^2 \\ = 25 - x^2$$

(8) $(x - 0.1)^2$

$$(x - 0.1)^2 = x^2 - 2 \times 0.1 \times x + 0.1^2 \\ = x^2 - 0.2x + 0.01$$

(9) $(x + \frac{1}{4})(x - \frac{1}{4})$

$$(x + \frac{1}{4})(x - \frac{1}{4}) = x^2 - (\frac{1}{4})^2 \\ = x^2 - \frac{1}{16}$$